



Coimisiún na Scrúduithe Stáit
State Examinations Commission

Leaving Certificate 2023

Maltese

Higher Level

Note to teachers and students on the use of published marking schemes

Marking schemes published by the State Examinations Commission are not intended to be standalone documents. They are an essential resource for examiners who receive training in the correct interpretation and application of the scheme. This training involves, among other things, marking samples of student work and discussing the marks awarded, so as to clarify the correct application of the scheme. The work of examiners is subsequently monitored by Advising Examiners to ensure consistent and accurate application of the marking scheme. This process is overseen by the Chief Examiner, usually assisted by a Chief Advising Examiner. The Chief Examiner is the final authority regarding whether or not the marking scheme has been correctly applied to any piece of candidate work.

Marking schemes are working documents. While a draft marking scheme is prepared in advance of the examination, the scheme is not finalised until examiners have applied it to candidates' work and the feedback from all examiners has been collated and considered in light of the full range of responses of candidates, the overall level of difficulty of the examination and the need to maintain consistency in standards from year to year. This published document contains the finalised scheme, as it was applied to all candidates' work.

In the case of marking schemes that include model solutions or answers, it should be noted that these are not intended to be exhaustive. Variations and alternatives may also be acceptable. Examiners must consider all answers on their merits, and will have consulted with their Advising Examiners when in doubt.

Future Marking Schemes

Assumptions about future marking schemes on the basis of past schemes should be avoided. While the underlying assessment principles remain the same, the details of the marking of a particular type of question may change in the context of the contribution of that question to the overall examination in a given year. The Chief Examiner in any given year has the responsibility to determine how best to ensure the fair and accurate assessment of candidates' work and to ensure consistency in the standard of the assessment from year to year. Accordingly, aspects of the structure, detail and application of the marking scheme for a particular examination are subject to change from one year to the next without notice.

SKEMA TA' TWEĠIBIET

Wieġeb dawn il-mistoqsijiet:

1. Spjega fi kliemk it-tifsira tal-espressjonijiet li ġejjin: (1 × 5 marki)

- a) qraba: membri tal-familja
- b) xhieda ta' dan: din hija l-evidenza/prova ta' dan/li wieħed jista' josserva
- c) s'tharriġ: tiftix permezz ta' mistoqsijiet magħmula lil numru ta' nies/eżerċizzju li bih tingabar informazzjoni min-nies permezz ta' mistoqsijiet
- d) qofol: iċ-ċentru/ l-important/dak li jorbot u jħoll
- e) għadna mjastra: aħna għadna l-siera/għadna niddependu minn

2. X'tinnota l-awtriċi dwar l-istatistika marbuta mal-ammont ta' incidenti fuq it-toroq Maltin u n-numru ta' vetturi fit-toroq? (5 marki)

Hija tinnota li n-numru ta' incidenti huwa iktar mid-doppju ta' dak li kien fl-2021 minkejja li s-sena 2022 kienet għadha ma ntemmitx. Fl-istess ħin, in-numru ta' vetturi fit-toroq xorta qed ikompli jiżdied b'rata qawwija. Dan seħħ wara pandemija li wriet kemm imwiet jistgħu jkunu evitati.

3. Minbarra l-imwiet ikkawżati minn traġedji fit-toroq, kif qed twassal għal aktar imwiet il-problema tat-traffiku? (5 marki)

Malta għandha l-agħar kwalità ta' arja fl-Ewropa u dan qed iwassal għal ħafna tipi ta' mard u kundizzjonijiet li eventwalment iwasslu sal-mewt; infatti, l-esperti tas-saħħa jikkalkulaw li din l-arja maħmuġa twassal għal madwar 500 mewta fis-sena.

4. Semmi tliet raġunijiet għalfejn il-biċċa l-kbira tal-Maltin huma mħassba. (5 marki)

- inkwetati dwar tal-impatt tagħhom fuq problemi bħall-ażma, il-mard fil-pulmun u l-mard tal-qalb.
- konxji mill-fatt li qegħdin jiġu injorati fit-tħassib u l-inkwiet tagħhom. (S'tharriġ tal-Ewrobarometru juri li 64% tal-Maltin iħossu li l-awtoritajiet mhumiex qegħdin jagħmlu biżżejjed biex inaqqsu t-tniġġis fl-arja.)
- il-baġit hasseb lin-nies għax il-problema tat-traffiku ma ġietx indirizzata

- in-numri ta' karrozzi ġodda ta' kuljum
- in-nies qed ikollhom iħallsu anke b'mod finanzjarju. (Il-konsegwenzi tal-kongestjoni, l-istorbju u l-arja ħażina jiswewna, skont l-Ewrobarometru, erba' mitt miljun ewro fis-sena - 3.6 % tal-PGD.)

5. *"...il-psikologu Dr Gottfried Catania semma' s-sens ta' frustrazzjoni, l-ansjetà u r-rabja li qegħdin jesperjenzaw eluf ta' nies kuljum waqt il-ħinijiet tas-sewqan."*

Iddeskrivi fi kliem ek il-problemi msemmija mill-psikologu. X'taħseb dwar dan?

(5 marki)

- Il-psikologu jikkellm dwar l-istress u l-ansjeta' mentali; dan jigri minħabba ħin twil li fih is-sewwieqa jkunu maqbudin fil-karozzi fit-traffiku; l-istorbju kullimkien, anke minn ġewwa d-djar ikompli joħloq iktar frustrazzjoni. (*l-opinjoni tal-istudent*)

6. Għalfejn l-awtriċi tagħzel li ttemm l-artiklu b'zewġ mistoqsijiet?

(5 marki)

L-awtriċi tuża l-mistoqsijiet biex twassal il-messaġġ b'mod iktar qawwi.

Dan huwa mod li bih tesprimi b'mod iktar effettiv ir-rabja tagħha.

Il-qarrej ikollu jaħseb dwar il-problema u forsi jipprova jaasal biex jieħu azzjoni.

Taqsimha II

Fl-opinjoni tiegħek, x'inhuma l-fatturi ewlenin li aħna l-bnedmin għandna bzonn biex inkunu f'saħħitna?

Firxa wiesgħa ta' fatturi jikkontribwixxu; dawn il-fatturi flimkien ma' eżempji mill-ħajja ta' kuljum huma kollha validi.

Taqsimha III

(40 marka)

Agħzel mistoqsija waħda minn din it-taqsimha u iktib madwar 300 kelma.

1. Kemm huma importanti l-annimali fil-ħajja tagħna? X'taħseb dwar dan?

jew

2. "Il-mistoqsija hija oħt il-għerf." X'taħseb dwar dan il-proverbju fil-ħajja tal-istudenti?

