



# basic education

Department:  
Basic Education  
**REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

**NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE**

**GRADE 11**

**ENGLISH FIRST ADDITIONAL LANGUAGE P3**

**NOVEMBER 2018**

**MARKING GUIDELINES**

**These marking guidelines consist of 11 pages.**

**INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION**

These marking guidelines must be used together with the attached English FAL assessment rubrics for SECTIONS A, B and C.

**SECTION A: ESSAY****QUESTION 1****Instructions to Markers:**

- Candidates are required to write on ONE topic only.
- The ideas listed below the topics are only **some ways** in which the topic could be interpreted.
- Full credit must be given for the candidate's own interpretation.
- Marking must be objective. Give credit for relevant ideas.
- Use the 50-mark assessment rubric to mark the essays. The texts produced by candidates must be assessed according to the following criteria as set out in the assessment rubric:
  - Content and planning (30 marks)
  - Language, style and editing (15 marks)
  - Structure (5 marks)

**NOTE:**

- Adhere to the length of between 200–250 words as prescribed in the CAPS document. However, should the maximum word count be reached mid-sentence, read to the end of that sentence.
- No additional penalties may be imposed as the rubric itself imposes penalties.

**1.1 I would not want to live anywhere else!**

Descriptive/Narrative/Reflective

- If descriptive, the candidate should create a picture in words, trying to use as many senses as possible to make the description clear.
- If narrative, the essay must have a strong story line and an ending that captures the reader's attention.
- If reflective, the essay should convey emotional reactions and feelings the writer has experienced.

**NOTE:** A candidate may write any other type of essay or an essay which contains elements of more than one type.

**[50]**

**1.2 A day without rules**

Reflective/Descriptive/Narrative

- If reflective, the candidate must still take a stance for or against the topic. Personal feelings and emotions must be evident.
- If descriptive, the candidate should create a picture in words, trying to use as many senses as possible to make the description clear.
- If narrative, the essay must have a strong story line and an ending that captures the reader's attention.

**NOTE:** A candidate may write any other type of essay or an essay which contains elements of more than one type.

**[50]****1.3 Now I realise that those were indeed wise words.**

Narrative/Reflective/Descriptive

- If narrative, the essay must have a strong story line and an ending that captures the reader's attention.
- If reflective, the essay should convey emotional reactions and feelings experienced by the writer.
- If descriptive, the candidate should create a picture in words, trying to use as many senses as possible to make the description clear.

**NOTE:** A candidate may write any other type of essay or an essay which contains elements of more than one type.

**[50]**

**1.4 The courtroom was silent as we waited for the judge’s decision.**

Narrative/Descriptive/Reflective

- If narrative, the essay must have a strong story line and an ending that captures the reader’s attention.
- If descriptive, the candidate should create a picture in words, using as many senses as possible to make the description clear.
- If reflective, the essay should convey emotional reactions and feelings the writer has experienced.

**NOTE:** A candidate may write any other type of essay or an essay which contains elements of more than one type.

**[50]****1.5 In today’s world, there is no such thing as a man’s work or a woman’s work.**

Discursive/Argumentative/Reflective

- If discursive, the arguments for and against must be well-balanced and clearly presented in the essay. The candidate must provide supporting evidence for his/her arguments. The candidate may come to a particular conclusion at the end of the essay, which should include recommendations.
- If argumentative, the essay must reflect a specific argument or viewpoint for or against the topic. The candidate should give a range of arguments to support and substantiate his/her view. The conclusion should be a strong, clear and convincing statement of the writer’s opinion.
- If reflective, the essay should convey emotional reactions and feelings the writer has experienced.

**NOTE:** A candidate may write any other type of essay or an essay which contains elements of more than one type.

**[50]**

1.6 **'It sometimes falls upon a generation to be great. You can be that great generation.'** – Nelson Mandela

Discursive/Argumentative/Reflective/Narrative/Descriptive

- If discursive, the arguments for and against must be well-balanced and clearly presented in the essay. The candidate must provide supporting evidence for his/her arguments. The candidate may come to a particular conclusion at the end of the essay, which should include recommendations.
- If argumentative, the essay must reflect a specific argument or viewpoint for or against the topic. The candidate should give a range of arguments to support and substantiate his/her view. The conclusion should be a strong, clear and convincing statement of the writer's opinion.
- If reflective, the essay should convey emotional reactions and feelings the writer has experienced.
- If narrative, the essay must have a strong story line and an ending that captures the reader's attention.
- If descriptive, the candidate should create a picture in words, trying to use as many senses as possible to make the description clear.

**NOTE:** A candidate may write an essay which contains elements of more than one type of essay.

**[50]**

1.7 **Interpretation of pictures**

The candidate

- should give the essay a suitable title.
- may interpret the pictures in any way.
- may choose to write any type of essay, provided it is in direct relation to the picture chosen.
- may write in any appropriate tense.

1.7.1 Picture: **Earth**

- Literal interpretations: destruction of Earth/ the planet by man; abuse of natural resources
- Figurative interpretations: selfishness, greed, killing the world.

**[50]**

1.7.2 Picture: **Two boys**

- Literal interpretations: going to school, friendship,
- Figurative interpretations: unity, education, brotherhood.

**[50]**

**TOTAL SECTION A: 50**

**SECTION B: LONGER TRANSACTIONAL TEXT****QUESTION 2****Instructions to Markers:**

- Candidates are required to answer ONE question.
- Marking must be objective. Give credit for relevant ideas.
- Use the 30-mark assessment rubric to mark the responses in this section. The texts produced by candidates must be assessed according to the following criteria as set out in the assessment rubric:
  - Content, planning and format (18 marks)
  - Language, style and editing (12 marks)

**NOTE:**

- Adhere to the length of between 120–150 words as prescribed in the CAPS document. However, should the maximum word count be reached mid-sentence, read to the end of that sentence.
- No additional penalties may be imposed as the rubric itself imposes penalties.

**2.1 FRIENDLY LETTER**

A letter to a favourite teacher.

- The following aspects of format must be included:
  - Address of sender
  - Date
  - Greeting/Salutation
  - Suitable ending
- The tone and register of the letter should be friendly and informal. **[30]**

**2.2 INTERVIEW**

An interview between a principal and a learner.

- A context must be provided at the beginning of the interview.
- The interview must be between the principal and a learner.
- The tone must be formal.
- The learner must give the principal an overview of the fundraising project.
- The following aspects of the interview format must be included:
  - The names of the speakers written on the left side of the page.
  - A colon used after the name of the character who is speaking.
  - A new line used to indicate each new speaker.
  - Where necessary, actions must be given in brackets before the words are spoken. **[30]**

### 2.3 **MAGAZINE ARTICLE**

Article on holiday activities for the youth.

- The article must have a suitable heading.
- Paragraphs should not be too long.
- The article must provide suggestions to the reader on activities that the youth can be involved in during their December holiday.
- The style should be personal, speaking directly to the reader.
- The language may be formal/informal.

**[30]**

### 2.4 **FORMAL REPORT**

Report to police about house burglary

- The report must:
  - have a subject line.
  - be addressed to the investigation police officer.
  - clearly indicate who the sender is.
  - make reference to a house burglary.
  - have logically arranged details.
- The tone of the report must be formal and polite.

**[30]**

**TOTAL SECTION B: 30**

**SECTION C: SHORTER TRANSACTIONAL TEXT****QUESTION 3****Instructions to Markers:**

- Candidates are required to answer ONE question.
- Marking must be objective. Give credit for relevant ideas.
- Use the 20-mark assessment rubric to mark the responses in this section. The texts produced by candidates must be assessed according to the following criteria as set out in the attached rubric:
  - Content, planning and format (12 marks)
  - Language, style and editing (8 marks)

**NOTE:**

- Adhere to the length of between 80–100 words as prescribed in the CAPS document. However, should the maximum word count be reached mid-sentence, read to the end of that sentence.
- No additional penalties may be imposed as the rubric itself imposes penalties.

**3.1 POSTER**

Poster on road safety

- The following aspects should be included in the poster, **among others**:
  - Eye-catching headline or slogan
  - Catchy words and phrases should be used.
  - Sufficient details on road safety measures.
- The language may be formal or informal but not slang or colloquial.

**NOTE:** Do not award marks for illustrations.

**[20]**

**3.2 DIARY ENTRIES**

The learner's feelings BEFORE and after the shopping trip.

- There **MUST** be TWO diary entries with two different dates/times.
- One entry must express the learner's feelings before the shopping trip and the other after the shopping trip.
- The diary entries should be written in the first person.
- The language should be simple and informal.
- The tone must reflect emotions suited to the topic.

**[20]**

**3.3 INSTRUCTIONS**

How the learner should prepare his/her lunch for school.

- The instructions may be in point or paragraph form.
- Instructions must be in a logical sequence.
- The instructions should say how lunch must be prepared.

**[20]**

**TOTAL SECTION C: 20**  
**GRAND TOTAL: 100**

## CAPS – Grade 11 Marking Guidelines

**ASSESSMENT RUBRIC FOR ESSAY – FIRST ADDITIONAL LANGUAGE [50 MARKS]**

Criteria		Exceptional	Skilful	Moderate	Elementary	Inadequate
<b>CONTENT &amp; PLANNING</b>  (Response and ideas) Organisation of ideas for planning; Awareness of purpose, audience and context  <b>30 MARKS</b>	Upper level	<b>28–30</b>	<b>22–24</b>	<b>16–18</b>	<b>10–12</b>	<b>4–6</b>
		-Outstanding/Striking response beyond normal expectations -Intelligent, thought-provoking and mature ideas -Exceptionally well organised and coherent (connected), including introduction, body and conclusion/ending	-Very well-crafted response -Fully relevant and interesting ideas with evidence of maturity -Very well organised and coherent (connected), including introduction, body and conclusion/ending	-Satisfactory response -Ideas are reasonably coherent and convincing -Reasonably organised and coherent, including introduction, body and conclusion/ending	-Inconsistently coherent response -Unclear ideas and unoriginal -Little evidence of organisation and coherence	-Totally irrelevant response -Confused and unfocused ideas -Vague and repetitive -Unorganised and incoherent
	Lower level	<b>25–27</b>	<b>19–21</b>	<b>13–15</b>	<b>7–9</b>	<b>0–3</b>
		-Excellent response but lacks the exceptionally striking qualities of the outstanding essay -Mature and intelligent ideas -Skilfully organised and coherent (connected), including introduction, body and conclusion/ending	-Well-crafted response -Relevant and interesting ideas -Well organised and coherent (connected), including introduction, body and conclusion	-Satisfactory response but some lapses in clarity -Ideas are fairly coherent and convincing -Some degree of organisation and coherence, including introduction, body and conclusion	-Largely irrelevant response -Ideas tend to be disconnected and confusing -Hardly any evidence of organisation and coherence	-No attempt to respond to the topic -Completely irrelevant and inappropriate -Unfocused and muddled
<b>LANGUAGE, STYLE &amp; EDITING</b>  Tone, register, style, vocabulary appropriate to purpose/effect and context; Word choice; Language use and conventions, punctuation, grammar, spelling  <b>15 MARKS</b>	Upper level	<b>14–15</b>	<b>11–12</b>	<b>8–9</b>	<b>5–6</b>	<b>0–3</b>
		-Tone, register, style and vocabulary highly appropriate to purpose, audience and context -Language confident, exceptionally impressive -Compelling and rhetorically effective in tone -Virtually error-free in grammar and spelling -Very skilfully crafted	-Tone, register, style and vocabulary very appropriate to purpose, audience and context -Language is effective and a consistently appropriate tone is used -Largely error-free in grammar and spelling -Very well crafted	-Tone, register, style and vocabulary appropriate to purpose, audience and context -Appropriate use of language to convey meaning -Tone is appropriate -Rhetorical devices used to enhance content	-Tone, register, style and vocabulary less appropriate to purpose, audience and context -Very basic use of language -Tone and diction are inappropriate -Very limited vocabulary	-Language incomprehensible -Tone, register, style and vocabulary not appropriate to purpose, audience and context -Vocabulary limitations so extreme as to make comprehension impossible
	Lower level	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	
		-Language excellent and rhetorically effective in tone -Virtually error-free in grammar and spelling -Skilfully crafted	-Language engaging and generally effective -Appropriate and effective tone -Few errors in grammar and spelling -Well crafted	-Adequate use of language with some inconsistencies -Tone generally appropriate and limited use of rhetorical devices	-Inadequate use of language -Little or no variety in sentence -Exceptionally limited vocabulary	
<b>STRUCTURE</b>  Features of text; Paragraph development and sentence construction <b>5 MARKS</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0–1</b>
		-Excellent development of topic -Exceptional detail -Sentences, paragraphs exceptionally well-constructed	-Logical development of details -Coherent -Sentences, paragraphs logical, varied	-Relevant details developed -Sentences, paragraphs well-constructed -Essay still makes sense	-Some valid points -Sentences and paragraphs faulty -Essay still makes some sense	-Necessary points lacking -Sentences and paragraphs faulty -Essay does not sense

**ASSESSMENT RUBRIC FOR LONGER TRANSACTIONAL TEXT – FIRST ADDITIONAL LANGUAGE [30 MARKS]**

<b>Criteria</b>	<b>Exceptional</b>	<b>Skilful</b>	<b>Moderate</b>	<b>Elementary</b>	<b>Inadequate</b>
<b>CONTENT, PLANNING &amp; FORMAT</b>  Response and ideas; Organisation of ideas for planning; Purpose, audience, features/conventions and context  <b>18 MARKS</b>	<b>15–18</b>  -Outstanding response beyond normal expectations -Intelligent and mature ideas -Extensive knowledge of features of the type of text -Writing maintains focus -Coherence in content and ideas -Highly elaborated and all details support the topic -Appropriate and accurate format	<b>11-14</b>  -Very good response demonstrating good knowledge of features of the type of text -Maintains focus – no digressions -Coherent in content and ideas, very well elaborated and details support topic -Appropriate format with minor inaccuracies	<b>8-10</b>  -Adequate response demonstrating knowledge of features of the type of text -Not completely focused – some digressions -Reasonably coherent in content and ideas -Some details support the topic -Generally appropriate format but with some inaccuracies	<b>5-7</b>  -Basic response demonstrating some knowledge of features of the type of text -Some focus but writing digresses -Not always coherent in content and ideas -Few details support the topic -Necessary rules of format vaguely applied -Some critical oversights	<b>0–4</b>  -Response reveals no knowledge of features of the type of text -Meaning obscure with major digressions -Not coherent in content and ideas -Very few details support the topic -Necessary rules of format not applied
<b>LANGUAGE, STYLE &amp; EDITING</b>  Tone, register, style, purpose/effect, audience and context; Language use and conventions; Word choice; Punctuation and spelling  <b>12 MARKS</b>	<b>10–12</b>  -Tone, register, style and vocabulary highly appropriate to purpose, audience and context -Grammatically accurate and well-constructed -Virtually error-free	<b>8–9</b>  -Tone, register, style and vocabulary very appropriate to purpose, audience and context -Generally grammatically accurate and well-constructed -Very good vocabulary -Mostly free of errors	<b>6–7</b>  -Tone, register, style and vocabulary appropriate to purpose, audience and context -Some grammatical errors -Adequate vocabulary -Errors do not impede meaning	<b>4–5</b>  -Tone, register, style and vocabulary less appropriate to purpose, audience and context -Inaccurate grammar with numerous errors -Limited vocabulary -Meaning obscured	<b>0–3</b>  -Tone, register, style and vocabulary do not correspond to purpose, audience and context -Error-ridden and confused -Vocabulary not suitable for purpose -Meaning seriously impaired
<b>MARK RANGE</b>	<b>25–30</b>	<b>19–23</b>	<b>14–17</b>	<b>9–12</b>	<b>0–7</b>

**ASSESSMENT RUBRIC FOR SHORTER TRANSACTIONAL TEXT – FIRST ADDITIONAL LANGUAGE [20 MARKS]**

<b>Criteria</b>	<b>Exceptional</b>	<b>Skilful</b>	<b>Moderate</b>	<b>Elementary</b>	<b>Inadequate</b>
<p><b>CONTENT, PLANNING &amp; FORMAT</b></p> <p>Response and ideas; Organisation of ideas; Features/conventions and context</p> <p><b>12 MARKS</b></p>	<p><b>10–12</b></p> <p>-Outstanding response beyond normal expectations -Intelligent and mature ideas -Extensive knowledge of features of the type of text -Writing maintains focus -Coherence in content and ideas -Highly elaborated and all details support the topic -Appropriate and accurate format</p>	<p><b>8-9</b></p> <p>-Very good response demonstrating good knowledge of features of the type of text -Maintains focus – no digressions -Coherent in content and ideas, very well elaborated and details support topic -Appropriate format with minor inaccuracies</p>	<p><b>6-7</b></p> <p>-Adequate response, demonstrating knowledge of features of the type of text -Not completely focused –some digressions -Reasonably coherent in content and ideas -Some details support the topic -Generally appropriate format but with some inaccuracies</p>	<p><b>4-5</b></p> <p>-Basic response, demonstrating some knowledge of features of the type of text -Some focus but writing digresses -Not always coherent in content and ideas -Few details support the topic -Necessary rules of format vaguely applied -Some critical oversights</p>	<p><b>0-3</b></p> <p>-Response reveals no knowledge of features of the type of text -Meaning obscure with major digressions -Not coherent in content and ideas -Very few details support the topic -Necessary rules of format not applied</p>
<p><b>LANGUAGE, STYLE &amp; EDITING</b></p> <p>Tone, register, style, vocabulary appropriate to purpose and context; Language use and conventions; Word choice; Punctuation and spelling</p> <p><b>8 MARKS</b></p>	<p><b>7–8</b></p> <p>-Tone, register, style and vocabulary highly appropriate to purpose, audience and context -Grammatically accurate and well-constructed -Virtually error-free</p>	<p><b>5-6</b></p> <p>-Tone, register, style and vocabulary very appropriate to purpose, audience and context -Generally grammatically accurate and well-constructed -Very good vocabulary -Mostly free of errors</p>	<p><b>4</b></p> <p>-Tone, register, style and vocabulary appropriate to purpose, audience and context -Some grammatical errors -Adequate vocabulary -Errors do not impede meaning</p>	<p><b>3</b></p> <p>-Tone, register, style and vocabulary less appropriate to purpose, audience and context -Inaccurate grammar with numerous errors -Limited vocabulary -Meaning obscured</p>	<p><b>0–2</b></p> <p>-Tone, register, style and vocabulary do not correspond to purpose, audience and context -Error-ridden and confused -Vocabulary not suitable for purpose -Meaning seriously impaired</p>
<b>MARK RANGE</b>	<b>17–20</b>	<b>13–15</b>	<b>10–11</b>	<b>7–8</b>	<b>0–5</b>